



OTEN5309: Joshua
New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary
Biblical Studies Division
Israel Travel Course – March, 2020

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Mission Statement

The mission of New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary is to equip leaders to fulfill the Great Commission and the Great Commandments through the local church and its ministries.

Core Value Focus

The seminary has five core values.

- 1. Doctrinal Integrity:** Knowing that the Bible is the Word of God, we believe it, teach it, proclaim it, and submit to it. This course addresses Doctrinal Integrity specifically by preparing students to grow in understanding and interpreting of the Bible.
- 2. Spiritual Vitality:** We are a worshiping community emphasizing both personal spirituality and gathering together as a Seminary family for the praise and adoration of God and instruction in His Word. Spiritual Vitality is addressed by reminding students that a dynamic relationship with God is vital for effective ministry.
- 3. Mission Focus:** We are not here merely to get an education or to give one. We are here to change the world by fulfilling the Great Commission and the Great Commandments through the local church and its ministries. This course addresses Mission Focus by helping students understand the biblical foundations for fulfilling the Great Commission and the Great Commandments.
- 4. Characteristic Excellence:** What we do, we do to the utmost of our abilities and resources as a testimony to the glory of our Lord and Savior Jesus Christ. Characteristic Excellence is addressed by preparing students to excel in their ability to interpret Scripture, which is foundational to effective ministry.
- 5. Servant Leadership:** We follow the model of Jesus and exert leadership and influence through the nurture and encouragement of those around us. Servant Leadership is modeled by classroom deportment.

The core value focus for this academic year is Spiritual Vitality.

Curriculum Competencies

NOBTS faculty members realize that all ministers need to develop specific competencies if they are going to have an effective ministry. To increase the likelihood of NOBTS graduates having an effective ministry, the faculty developed a competency-based curriculum after identifying seven essential competencies necessary for effective ministry. All graduates are expected to have at least a minimum level of competency in all of the following areas:

- 1. Biblical Exposition:** to interpret and communicate the Bible accurately.
- 2. Christian Theological Heritage:** To understand and interpret Christian theological heritage and Baptist polity for the church.
- 3. Disciple Making:** To stimulate church health through mobilizing the church for missions, evangelism, discipleship, and church growth.
- 4. Interpersonal Skills:** To perform pastoral care effectively, with skills in communication and conflict management.
- 5. Servant Leadership:** To serve churches effectively through team ministry.
- 6. Spiritual and Character Formation:** To provide moral leadership by modeling and mentoring Christian character and devotion.
- 7. Worship Leadership:** To facilitate worship effectively.

The curriculum competency addressed in this course is biblical exposition.

Course Description

This course gives special consideration to textual, grammatical, syntactical, literary, and historical issues through verse-by-verse and paragraph-by-paragraph analysis in a variety of genres. The course will emphasize proper methods for discovering the meaning of a text and applying it in teaching and preaching. One particular genre has been chosen for emphasis this semester—historical narrative—although some aspects of narrative and speech patterns will likewise be examined.

Student Learning Objectives

By the end of this course, the student will be able to:

1. Discuss the shape and structure of the Book of Joshua.
2. Discuss selected critical issues related to the Book of Joshua.
3. Discuss the impact that the Book of Joshua exerts on the chronological debates about the "history of Israel," as well as its role as "history."
4. Identify and discuss (overview) the message and theology of the Book of Joshua. Apply the lessons of Joshua to the contemporary situation of local churches.

Course Teaching Methodology

The course will involve the following methodologies:

1. The material for each lesson is provided in weekly units for the student to assimilate via self study.
2. Students will demonstrate proficiency in handling the Hebrew text by presenting weekly translations (rough and smooth) of selected Hebrew passages.
3. Students will read (both widely and deeply) in selected, specific areas of the history, grammar, syntax, and biblical theology of the Book of Joshua. Reflection papers, position papers, and threaded discussion boards in which students will engage one another will form a large part of the student's engagement of this study.

Course Texts

Required:

1. Howard, David M., Jr. *Joshua*. Vol. 5 in *The New American Commentary*. Nashville: Broadman, 1998.
2. Provan, Iain, Philips Long, and Tremper Longman. *A Biblical History of Israel*. Louisville: John Knox Press, 2003.
3. Any Bible translation such as NASB, etc.

Course Requirements

1. Book Reviews on Textbooks

Each student will read the **textbooks**. Students are expected to complete reading Howard prior to the trip. A written review on the book is due by **May 8, 2020**. The book by Provan, Long, & Longman may be read on or after the trip to Israel, with a written review due by January 22, 2020. The book reviews should be 2-3 single-spaced pages and include the following elements:

- 1) Bibliographic Entry
- 2) Statement of the Author's Purpose
- 3) Summary of the Author's Approach (can be in the same paragraph as #2, Purpose)
- 4) Summary of the Contents (selected portions only, such as special insights into passages that drew the student's attention)
- 5) An Evaluation of the book, including consideration of the most suitable readership, the scope of the book (comprehensive? or lacking in major areas), the viewpoints presented (multiple viewpoints when pertinent, or only one), and your overall evaluation of the book.

The summaries should be general in nature, covering the broad topics and several specific texts or topics as examples of the author's approach. **(15% per review = 30% total)**

2. Each student will keep a **Travel Log (journal)** with notes on the sites, lectures, and personal impressions. This journal (or a copy) is to be submitted by **May 8, 2020. (30%)**

3. Students are expected to **participate** and take notes in the class sessions and participate in the travel lectures and discussions. **(5%)**

4. Each student may make **presentations** of site information, with the presentation schedule to be communicated to the group by the professor during the trip. The time frame for each presentation is about 5 minutes. (10%)

5. Each student will prepare a **Background Study** of their choice on a topic given below. See the Background Study Guide for instructions on writing the paper. The grading of the paper will be based on the following considerations: Form/Style/Grammar = 10%; Bibliography = 15%; Organization of the paper = 10%; Logic Flow = 15%; Content (coverage of viewpoints, details, solid analysis of the historical background, etc.) = 50%.

The Background Study is due on May 8, 2020 and should be submitted via e-mail to the professor at jparker@nobts.edu (25%)

Background Study

Each student will prepare a **Background Study** on a Critical Issue or Major Theme from the Books of Joshua. The topics will be assigned by Dr. Parker on a "first come, first served" basis. Please select a first, second, and third choice from the following list of topics and email your choices to Dr. Parker (jparker@nobts.edu). A Background Study Guide is attached to the syllabus for your use. Follow the format for the Background Study that is given in the Study Guide. **The Background Study is due May 8, 2020.**

Background Study Topics

1. Joshua
2. Hittites
3. The Chronology Joshua & Judges
4. Who was Manasseh and What Role Did They Play in Joshua
5. Jericho
6. Rahab
7. Ai
8. Who was Gibeon
9. The Jewish calendars (Religious and Secular)
10. Joshua 10:12-14
11. Hazor
12. Cities of Refuge
13. Levitical Cities
14. Tribes Beyond the Jordan
15. Land
16. Miracle (Josh 3-4)
17. Holy War/Genocide
18. Priesthood (Josh 21-22)
19. Origins of Israel
20. Prophet/Prophecy (Josh 1, 23-24)
21. Cursing and Blessing
22. Obedience/Holiness (Josh 5, 24)
23. Historiography
24. Sin (Josh 6, 9)
25. Community/Election (Josh 1, 5, 7)
26. Kingship (Josh 2, 5, 12)
27. ANE Deities (Josh 1, 7, 22)
28. Torah (Josh 1, 21, 23-24)

- 29. Covenant Renewal (Josh 24)
- 30. Promise (Josh 1, 5, 23-24)
- 31. Holy Days/Festivals (Josh 5)
- 32. Revelation (Josh 1, 3, 23-24)
- 33. Idols and sacred images (Josh 7)
- 34. Tabernacle (Josh 3, 6, 8, 9)

Other topics will be considered. Please present your alternative title to the Professor for approval.

BACKGROUND STUDY GUIDE

Dr. Jim Parker

BACKGROUND STUDY REPORT

Minimum two pages, maximum five pages, stapled, left corner—NO COVERS (plastic, binders, etc.). Use 1-inch margins, 12-point type, headed with the following information. Use in text citations for notes, such as (Ferguson, 560). Provide a bibliography at the end (not part of total page count). Most background studies have at least ten (10) resources *at a minimum*.

Name	Background Study
Biblical Hermeneutics	Old or New Testament
Professor Name	(Date Due)

Topic: (your topic here)
Text: (your text here)

1. General Historical Background

[your discussion here]

2. Immediate Background of Book

[your discussion here]

3. Social and Cultural Background

[your discussion here]

Bibliography

(See 1-3 below for instructions on what to include in the Three Component Background Study)

1. Research the GENERAL HISTORICAL BACKGROUND in general.

Technique: Study the general world setting and historical developments that create the background for your text.

Old Testament. The background for the OT extends from at least 2000-1800 BC to 400 BC and possibly later. Consequently, students must become conversant with the broad sweep of OT history and the major segments of that history (e. g., Pre-exilic and Post-exilic; Pre-exilic obviously includes other divisions such as United Monarchy, and Divided Kingdoms. Within the second, the reigns of certain kings, etc.) The study will begin with the effort to identify which broad period provides the background for the book and text under consideration, since each of these different periods may have widely varying political, economic, social, and religious factors. Here you are gathering general information about your topic. Begin with general historical sources, such as Bright, Hallo and Simpson, etc.

New Testament. The background for the NT extends from at least 400 BC to 4 BC, that is, the intertestamental period. Potential topics would include the return from exile (Persians, Cyrus), the reformation of the Jewish nation politically and religiously (Nehemiah, Ezra), the impact of world empires (Greeks, Romans), the changing regional powers (Egypt and the Ptolemies, Syria and the Seleucids), Hellenization, Maccabean Revolt, Hasmonean Dynasty, Herod the Great. Also, one would want to follow changes in Judasim, including literature, groups, and movements. Begin with general resources, such as Ferguson or Russell.

Basically, for this step one should read the text asking historical questions. For example, if the text mentions Sennacherib, ask, Who is he? What power does he represent? When did he live? How is he connected to Israel's history? Or again, if the text mentions Sadducees, ask, Who are they? What do they do? Be curious: why are Sadducees never mentioned in the Old Testament? Thus, one might want to ask, Where do they come from? If they seem to have some type of power or to function politically, ask, Whom do they represent? What is their base of power?

2. Research the IMMEDIATE BACKGROUND of the book that contains your passage.

Technique: Study the composition of the document containing the text in question, asking questions such as authorship, date, and audience.

Old Testament. Because of broad background, establishing a particular date and setting will involve varying considerations. For example, the books of Samuel provide within them clear information on original settings of events, as does Deuteronomy. However, students must also consider the context of the putting of the materials into final written form, and use of those materials in later settings. In the case of Deuteronomy, it is now part of a larger whole (the Pentateuch) which apparently was put into final written form perhaps as late as the exilic/post-exilic period. As another example, the book of Psalms contains materials from several time periods apparently brought together as smaller collections at different times, then into one large collection at a later time. Use sources that help with this type of information, such as dictionaries, encyclopedias, introductions, and comprehensive commentaries.

New Testament. First, ask specific historical questions about the book that contains your passage. The most immediate questions are those of authorship, recipients, date, and occasion. Second, ask *literary* questions about this book. For example, what is the genre of the material? How does this genre affect the

way the material is written? Use the same resources for this step as for OT: dictionaries, encyclopedias, introductions, and comprehensive commentaries.

3. **Research the specific SOCIAL AND CULTURAL BACKGROUND within the text that affect your passage.**

Technique: Study the specific social and cultural issues within the text in question that impact the original setting as determined in Step 2 above.

Old Testament. For example, in Genesis 9, how one views Noah's condition is related to what concepts of sex and sexuality are in view; in Psalm 15, the psalmist mentions loaning money at interest and that topic is related to conceptions current in the larger economic system; In Ecclesiastes, the author's views on his own life experience are partly reflective of the common view of afterlife in his day. So being aware of such matters, in many cases, will help one to understand the text more clearly. With these examples in mind, students should note that treatment might have to *begin* with topical study along broad historical lines. For this step one would use specialized resources, such as Matthews and de Vaux for OT.

New Testament. Ask specific *social* and *cultural* questions. The most immediate sociological questions are those of honor/shame, patronage, and dyadic personality. Cultural questions relate to way of life, daily living, economy, work, and family. Ask, what ancient customs and practices enlighten our understanding of a text? For example, what were Jewish marriage customs of the first century that set the context for Joseph's relationship with Mary? What clothing styles are behind the image gird up the loins of your mind in 1 Pet. 1:13? What was the world of the traveling businessman behind James 4:13? How does the patronage system between the Roman emperor and social elites in Asia Minor affect our understanding of the social pressures brought to bear on the seven churches in Revelation? Use specialized resources, such as Jeremias, Barrett, or Vermes, for example.

Resources—Old Testament

Primary Sources

Archaeological Finds

Beyerlin, W. Near Eastern Religious Texts Relating to the Old Testament.

Dead Sea Scrolls

LXX

Pritchard, J., ed. Ancient Near Eastern Texts Relating to the Old Testament. 3rd. ed.

_____. ed. The Ancient Near East. Vols. 1 and 2.

Secondary Sources

Dictionaries and Encyclopedias

Anchor Bible Dictionary (ABD), Encyclopedia Judaica, Interpreter's Dictionary of the Bible (IDB), International Standard Bible Encyclopedia, Rev. ed. (ISBE), Mercer Dictionary of the Bible (MDB), New International Dictionary of Old Testament Theology & Exegesis (NIDOTTE), Zondervan Pictorial Encyclopedia of the Bible (ZPEB)

Old Testament Introductions

Cate, Robert. An Introduction to the Old Testament.

Childs, Brevard. Introduction to the Old Testament as Scripture.

Dillard and Longman. An Introduction to the Old Testament.

Eissfeldt, Otto. The Old Testament: An Introduction.

Harrison, R. K. Introduction to the Old Testament.

Hill and Walton. A Survey of the Old Testament.

LaSor, Hubbard, and Bush. Old Testament Survey. Rev. ed.

Biblical Backgrounds Books

Aharoni, Y. and M. Avi-Yonah. The Macmillan Bible Atlas. 3rd rev. ed.

Albertz, Rainer. A History of Israelite Religion in the Old Testament Period. Volumes 1 and 2.

Bright, John. A History of Israel. 3rd ed.

Hallo, W. and W. Simpson. *The Ancient Near East: A History*.
 Hoerth, A., et. al., eds. *Peoples of the Old Testament World*.
 Kitchen, K. *Ancient Orient and Old Testament*.
 Matthews, Victor H. *Manners and Customs in the Bible*. Rev. ed.
 Overholt, T. W. *Cultural Anthropology and the Old Testament*.
 Roaf, M., and N. Postgate, eds. *Cultural Atlas of Mesopotamia and the Ancient Near East*.
 Shanks, H., ed. *Ancient Israel: A Short History from Abraham to the Roman Destruction of the Temple*.
 von Soden, W. *Introduction to the Ancient World. The Background of the Ancient Orient*.
 de Vaux, R. *Ancient Israel*.

Comprehensive Commentaries

Consult Bibliographies in KBH and F & S

Resources—New Testament

Step One

Primary Resources (in English)

Barrett, *The New Testament Background*
 Charles, *The Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha of the Old Testament in English*
 Danby, *The Mishnah*
 Goodenough, *An Introduction to Philo Judaeus*
 Hennecke and Schneemelcher, *The New Testament Apocrypha*
 Lightfoot, *The Apostolic Fathers*
 Robinson, *The Nag Hammadi Library in English*
 Vermes, *The Dead Sea Scrolls in English*
 Whiston, *Josephus: Complete Works*

Secondary Resources

Achtemeier, *Harper's Bible Dictionary*
 Beitzel, *The Moody Atlas of Bible Lands*
 Blaiklock and Harrison, *The New International Dictionary of Biblical Archeology*
 Bromily, *International Standard Bible Encyclopedia*
 Bruce, *New Testament History*
 Butler, *Holman Bible Dictionary*
 Charlesworth, *Jesus Within Judaism*
 Ferguson, *Backgrounds of Early Christianity*
 Freedman, *Anchor Bible Dictionary*
 House, *Chronological and Background Charts of the New Testament*
 Jeremias, *Jerusalem in the Time of Jesus*
 Kee, *The New Testament In Context: Sources and Documents*
 Reicke, *The New Testament Era*
 Russell, *Between the Testaments*
 Wilken, *The Christians as the Romans Saw Them*

Resources—New Testament

Steps Two and Three

General Resources:

New Testament introductions, commentaries, dictionaries
 Various *critical commentaries* could be helpful, especially *introductory material*. A commentator may summarize distinctive ideas of the author being studied in the introductory section. For helpful commentary information, consider suggestions from:

Carson, *New Testament Commentary Survey*; Fee and Stuart, Appendix, *How To Read The Bible For All Its Worth*, pp. 219–24; Klein, Blomberg, Hubbard, *Introduction to Biblical Interpretation*, Commentaries, pp. 487–91

Other Resources:

Aland, *Synopsis of the Four Gospels, English Edition*
Aune, *The New Testament in Its Literary Environment*
Bailey and Broek, *Literary Forms in the New Testament*
Bruce, *Paul: Apostle of the Heart Set Free*
Carson, Moo, and Morris, *An Introduction to the New Testament*
Green, McKnight, Marshall, *Dictionary of Jesus and the Gospels*
Hawthorne, Martin, Reid, *Dictionary of Paul and His Letters*
Kümmel, *Introduction to the New Testament*
Ladd, *A Theology of the New Testament*
Polhill, *Paul and His Letters*
Ryken, *Words of Life: A Literary Introduction to the New Testament*
Stein, *The Method and Message of Jesus' Teaching*

Social Resources:

Hengel, *Judaism and Hellenism: Studies in Their Encounter in Palestine during the Early Hellenistic Period*
Keener, *Bible Background Commentary*
Malina, *The New Testament World: Insights from Cultural Anthropology*
Mathews, *Manners and Customs in the Bible*
Meeks, *The First Urban Christians: The Social World of the Apostle Paul*
Stambaugh and Balch, *The New Testament in Its Social Environment*
Thiessen, *Sociology of Early Palestinian Christianity*
Tidball, *The Social Context of the New Testament: A Sociological Analysis*

Course Grading System

Class and Trip Participation	5%
Travel Log (Journal)	30%
Presentation	10%
Study Guide	25%
Book Review	30%

Bibliography of Books for Suggested Reading

Who were the Israelites and where did they come from?

William Dever, *Who Where the Israelites and Where Did They Come From?* Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2006.

Hess, Richard S., Gerald A. Klingbeil, and Paul J. Ray Jr., eds. *Critical Issues in Early Israelite History*. Bulletin for Biblical Research Supplement 3. Winona Lake: Eisenbrauns, 2008.

What are the minimalist and maximalist views of history in the Book of Joshua?

- Davies, Philip, *Memories of Ancient Israel: An Introduction to Biblical History*. Louisville: Westminster, 2008.
- Block, Daniel I., Bryan H. Cribb, and Gregory S. Smith, eds. *Israel: Ancient Kingdom or Late Invention?* B&H Academic, 2008.
- Long, V. Philips, David W. Baker, and Gordon J. Wenham, eds. *Windows into Old Testament History: Evidence, Argument and the Crisis of "Biblical Israel."* Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2002.

Theology, miracle, and canon issues in the Book of Joshua

- Gundry, Stanley, ed. *Show Them No Mercy: 4 Views on God and Canaanite Genocide*. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2003.
- Habel, Norman C. *The Land is Mine: Six Biblical Land Ideologies*. Overtures to Biblical Theology, Philadelphia: Fortress, 1995.

Choose from and read the following articles, along with an additional 100 pages on the theology of Joshua from commentaries, books, and articles.

- Butler, Trent C., "The Theology of Joshua." *Review & Expositor* 95 (1998): 203-25.
- DeClaissé, Walford, Nancy L., "Covenant in the Book of Joshua," *Review & Expositor* 95 (1998): 227-34.
- Ellis, Robert R., "The Theological Boundaries of Inclusion and Exclusion in the Book of Joshua," *Review & Expositor* 95 (1998): 235-50.
- House, Paul, "Joshua," pages 197-213 in *Old Testament Theology*, Grand Rapids: InterVarsity Press, 1998.
- Miller, Patrick D., "Gift of God: Deuteronomic Theology of the Land," *Interpretation* 23 (1969): 451-65.
- Taylor, Larry M., "Theological Themes in the Book of Joshua," *Southwestern Journal of Theology* 41 (1998): 70-85.
- Wenham, Gordon J., "Deuteronomic Theology of the Book of Joshua," *Journal of Biblical Literature* 90 (1971): 140-48.

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

Histories of Israel

- Ahlström, Gösta W. *The History of Ancient Palestine from the Palaeolithic Period to Alexander's Conquest*. With a contribution by G. O. Rollefson. Edited by D. Edelman. JSOT Supplement Series 146. Sheffield Academic Press, 1993.
- Bright, J. *A History of Israel*. 3rd ed. Westminster, 1981.
- Dever, William G. *What Did the Biblical Writers Know and When Did They Know It? What Archaeology Can Tell Us about the Reality of Ancient Israel*. Eerdmans, 2001.
- Liverani, Mario. *Israel's History and the History of Israel*. Trans. C. Peri and P. R. Davies. Equinox, 2005.
- Mathews, Victor H. *A Brief History of Ancient Israel*. Louisville: Westminster John Knox, 2002. Moderately critical review of major issues regarding the study of the history of Israel.
- Merrill, Eugene. *Kingdom of Priests: A History of Old Testament Israel*. Baker, 1987.
- Miller, J. Maxwell and John H. Hayes. *A History of Ancient Israel and Judah*. Second edition. Westminster John

Knox, 2006.

Provan, Iain, V. Philips Long, and Tremper Longman III. *A Biblical History of Israel*. Westminster John Knox, 2003.

Rainey, Anson F. and R. Steven Notley. *The Sacred Bridge. Carta's Atlas of the Biblical World*. Carta, 2006.

Shanks, Hershel, ed. *Ancient Israel. From Abraham to the Roman Destruction of the Temple*. Revised edition. Biblical Archaeology Society, 1999

Soggin, J. Alberto, *A History of Ancient Israel: From Beginnings to the Bar Kochba Revolt, A.D. 135*. Westminster, 1985.

Commentaries

Joshua

Boling, R. and G. E. Wright *Joshua. A New Translation with Introduction and Commentary*. AB. Doubleday, 1982.

Butler, T. *Joshua*. WBC. Word, 1983.

Hess, R. S. *Joshua: An Introduction and Commentary*. TOTC. IVP, 1996.

Howard, David M., Jr. *Joshua*. NAC 5. Broadman, 1998.

Nelson, Richard D. *Joshua*. OTL. Westminster John Knox, 1997.

Woudstra, M. *The Book of Joshua*. NICOT. Eerdmans, 1981.