

BBFW5304 Archaeological Field Work (Graduate)

3 Semester Hours

Summer 2016

Excavation Program Dates: May 21-June 10, 2016

Course Dates: May 21 to July 29, 2016

Dr. Dan Warner

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Mission Statement

The mission of New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary is to equip leaders to fulfill the Great Commission and the Great Commandments through the local church and its ministries.

Course Purpose, Core Value Focus, and Curriculum Competencies

New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary has five core values: Doctrinal Integrity, Spiritual Vitality, Mission Focus, Characteristic Excellence, and Servant Leadership. This course addresses Doctrinal Integrity in that the course is designed to prepare the student to grow in the understanding of the Word of God in the context of Ancient and Modern Israel in the proper interpretation of archaeological evidence. Characteristic Excellence is also addressed in that the student should be as prepared as possible in knowledge and spiritual walk to be ministers for Christ. This course addresses the competency of Biblical Exposition by preparing the student to interpret and communicate the Bible accurately utilizing tools and resources in the history, archaeology, and geography of the Ancient Near East. The 2015-16 emphasis is on Mission Focus – we are dedicated to changing the world through a missional focus in all of our personal and ministry endeavors.

Catalog Description:

Participation in a major archaeological excavation in Israel provides opportunity for the observation and practice of techniques in field archaeology. During the excavation process, the student observes and participates in methods of excavation, recording, decipherment, classification, cataloguing, and preservation of various finds. Lectures and field trips led by the archaeological staff provide for a comprehensive field experience.

Student Learning Outcomes:

- The student will increase his/her understanding and appreciation of the discipline of archaeology.
- The student will develop the skills of:
 - Field method and technique.
 - Evaluating archaeological data in its field context and in relation to history and biblical studies.
 - Field recording, surveying, and strategic planning.
- The student will increase his/her understanding of the value and role of archaeology in interpreting biblical and historical studies.

Procedures

- The student should read all assigned materials prior to class time and be prepared to verbally interact during the discussion. Slide and artifact illustrated lectures will supplement the field instruction.
- The student is encouraged to read outside the required reading list.
- Students will participate daily in the excavation project. They will be assigned to a supervisor who will assign daily work tasks.

Textbooks

Required Textbook

- Suzanne Richard (ed.) *Near Eastern Archaeology: A Reader*, Eisenbrauns, 2003.
- Amihai Mazar, *Archaeology of the Land of the Bible, 10,000 - 586 B.C.E.* Anchor Bible Reference Library. Doubleday, 1990.
- Dever, William and H. Darrell Lance, eds. *Manual of Field Excavation: Handbook for Field Archaeologists*. Jerusalem: Hebrew Union College, Jewish Institute of Archeology, 1982.

Supplemental Textbooks (on reserve in the library)

Note: The student should also become familiar with the following texts during the course of the term: (note readings in course schedule)

- Ben-Tor, Amnon (ed.), *The Archaeology of Ancient Israel*. Translated by R. Greenberg. Yale: Yale University Press, 1992.
- Alfred Hoerth, *Archaeology and the Old Testament*. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1998.
- Levy, Thomas E. (ed.), *The Archaeology of Society in the Holy Land*. New York: Facts on File, 1995.
- Meyers, Eric (ed.), *The Oxford Encyclopedia of Archaeology in the Near East*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997.
- Stern, Ephraim and others (ed.), *The New Encyclopedia of Archaeological Excavations in the Holy Land* (4 vols.). New York: Simon & Schuster, 1993.

Course Evaluation

Field attendance and participation	30%
Final Exam	30%
Research Paper (graduate)	40%

Research Paper

Each student is required to produce a formal research paper (acc. to Turabian). Papers will be due by July 25, 2014. The research paper should be approximately 14-20 pages in length, inclusive of bibliography. Topics may be chosen after consultation with the professor.

Be sure to make use of the following journals/periodical literature:

BASOR	<i>Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research</i>
BAR	<i>Biblical Archaeology Review</i>
IEJ	<i>Israel Exploration Journal</i>
LEV	<i>Levant</i>
NEA	<i>Near Eastern Archaeology (formerly Biblical Archaeologist)</i>
PEQ	<i>Palestine Exploration Quarterly</i>
TA	<i>Tel Aviv</i>

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

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- _____. *The Land of the Bible: A Historical Geography*. Philadelphia: Westminster, 1979.
- Aharoni, Y. and Avi-Yonah, M. *The Macmillan Bible Atlas*. NY: Macmillan, 1968, rev. 1977. 3rd Revised Edition, A. Rainey, Z. Safrai, 1991.
- Albright, William F. *The Archaeology of Palestine*. Middlesex: Penguin Books, 1949, rev. 1960, reprinted by Peter Smith Publishers, 1971.
- Avi-Yonah, Michael. *The Holy Land: From the Persian to the Arab Conquest (536 BC-AD 640)*. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1966.
- Avi-Yonah, Michael and Stern, Ephraim ed. *Encyclopedia of Archaeological Excavation in the Holy Land*, 4 vols, Jerusalem: Massada Press, 1975.
- Baez Camargo, Gonzalo. *Archaeological Commentary on the Bible*. Garden City, NY: Doubleday, 1984.
- Baly, Dennis. *The Geography of the Bible*. NY: Harper, 1957.
- Ben-Tor, Amnon, ed. *The Archaeology of Ancient Israel*. NY: Yale, 1991.
- Biran, Abraham, ed. *Temples and High Places in Biblical Times*. Jerusalem: Nelson Glueck School of Biblical Archaeology, 1981.
- Bright, John. *A History of Israel*. 3rd ed. Philadelphia: Westminster Press, 1981.
- Bruce, F.F. *Israel and the Nations*. Grand Rapids: W.B. Eerdmans, 1969. Rev. 1998.
- Cleave, Richard. *Pictorial Archive: ANE History; Student Map Manual*. Jerusalem, 1975.
- Craigie, Peter. *Ugarit and the Old Testament*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1983.
- Dever, William and H. Darrell Lance, eds. *Manual of Field Excavation: Handbook for Field Archaeologists*. Jerusalem: Hebrew Union College, Jewish Institute of Archaeology, 1982.
- DeVries, LaMoine. *Cities of the Biblical World*. Peabody, MA: Hendrickson, 1997.
- Dothan, Trude. *The Philistines and Their Material Culture*. NY: Yale, 1981.
- Dothan, M. and T. *The Sea Peoples*. Jerusalem: IES, 1992.
- The Eerdmans Bible Dictionary*. (rev. ed.) Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1987. Rev. 1999.
- Finegan, Jack. *Archaeological History of the Ancient Middle East*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1979.
- _____. *The Archaeology of the New Testament: The Life of Jesus and the Beginning of the Early Church*. Princeton: University Press, 1969,
- _____. *The Archaeology of the New Testament: The Mediterranean World of the Early Christian Apostles*. Boulder, COL Westview Press, 1981.

- Finkelstein, Israel. *The Archaeology of the Israelite Settlement*. Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society, 1989.
- Gardiner, Sir Alan. *Egypt of the Pharaohs*. Oxford: University Press, 1961.
- Gower, Ralph. *The New Manners and Customs of Bible Times*. Chicago: Moody Press, 1987.
- Hallo, W.W. and Simpson, W.K. *The Ancient Near East: A History*. NY: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1971.
- Harrison, R.K., ed. *Major Cities of the Biblical World*. Nashville: Nelson, 1985.
- Hoerth, A. *Archaeology and the Old Testament*. Baker, 1998.
- Hoerth, A.; G. Mattingly; and E. Yamauchi; eds. *Peoples of the Old Testament World*, Grand Rapids: Baker, 1994.
- The Illustrated Bible Dictionary*. NY, London: Tyndale Publishers, 1980, 1986.
- Joukowsky, Martha. *A Complete Manual of Field Archaeology*. New York: Prentice-Hall, 1980.
- Kenyon, Kathleen. *Archaeology in the Holy Lands*. NY: Nelson (reprinted), 1960, 1985.
- Kramer, Samuel Noah, ed. *Mythologies of the Ancient World*. Garden City: Doubleday, 1961.
- Lloyd, Seton. *The Archaeology of Mesopotamia: From the Stone Age to the Persian Conquest*. London: Thames & Hudson, 1978.
- McRay, John. *Archaeology and the New Testament*. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1991.
- Mazar, Amihai. *Archaeology of the Land of the Bible, 10,000 - 586 B.C.E.* Anchor Bible Reference Library. New York: Doubleday, 1990.
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- Olmstead, A.T. *History of the Assyrian Empire*. Chicago: University Press, 1960
- _____. *History of the Persian Empire*. Chicago: University Press, 1959.
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- Pritchard, James, ed. *Ancient Near Eastern Texts: Relating to the Old Testament*, 2nd ed., Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1955.
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- Rainey, Anson and Steven Notley. *The Sacred Bridge: Carta's Atlas of the Biblical World*. Jerusalem: Carta, 2006.
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- Stiebing, William. *Uncovering the Past: A History of Archaeology*. Buffalo: Prometheus Books, 1993.
- Unger, Merrill, *Archaeology of the New Testament*. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1962.
- _____. *Archaeology of the Old Testament*. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1954.
- Vanderkam, James. *The Dead Sea Scrolls Today*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1994.
- Van Der Woude, A.S., gen. ed. *The World of the Bible*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1986.
- Vaux, Roland de. *Ancient Israel*. vol. 1: Social Institutions: vol. 2: Religious Institutions. NY: McGraw-Hill, 1961.
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