



**NEW ORLEANS**  
BAPTIST THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY

ANSWERING GOD'S CALL

## **Introduction to Biblical Hermeneutics (BSHM5310)**

New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary  
Biblical Studies Division—Fall 2020—T/Th. 8-9:20AM

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### **I. SEMINARY MISSION**

NOBTS and Leavell College prepare servants to walk with Christ, proclaim His truth, and fulfill His mission.

### **II. SEMINARY CORE VALUES:**

New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary has five core values: Doctrinal Integrity, Spiritual Vitality, Mission Focus, Characteristic Excellence, and Servant Leadership. This course supports these five core values of the seminary.

1. *Doctrinal Integrity:* We believe, teach, proclaim, and submit to the Bible as the Word of God. This course addresses Doctrinal Integrity specifically by equipping students to understand and gain ability to articulate biblical, theological, and historical truths.
2. *Spiritual Vitality:* We emphasize both personal spirituality as a worshipping seminary family gathering together for the praise and adoration of God and instruction in his Word. Spiritual Vitality is addressed by challenging students to grow in spiritual and moral integrity through biblical study and spiritual and ethical practices.
3. *Mission Focus:* We purpose to change the world by fulfilling the Great Commission and the Great Commandment through the local church and its ministries. This course addresses Mission Focus by helping students understand the biblical foundations for fulfilling the Great Commission and Great Commandment.
4. *Characteristic Excellence:* We aim for characteristic excellence to the utmost of our abilities and resources as a testimony to the glory of our Lord and Savior Jesus Christ. Characteristic Excellence is addressed by preparing students to excel in their ability to understand and interpret Scripture, which is foundational to effective ministry.
5. *Servant Leadership:* We follow the model of Jesus and exert leadership and influence through the nurture and encouragement of those around us. Servant Leadership is modeled by classroom deportment and lifestyle patterns.

*The core value emphasis for this academic year is: Mission Focus.*

### **III. COURSE PURPOSE**

This purpose for this course is to discover the principles and methods of sound interpretation of the biblical text and make application in written assignments.

### **IV. CURRICULUM COMPETENCIES:**

The Seminary has seven key competencies in its academic program: Biblical Exposition, Christian Theological Heritage, Discipleship Making, Interpersonal Skills, Servant Leadership, Spiritual and Character Formation, and Worship Leadership. This course addresses six competencies directly.

1. *Biblical Exposition:* by preparing students to understand, interpret, and communicate the Bible accurately.
2. *Christian and Theological Heritage:* by reminding students of the Christian theological heritage of the Old and New Testament and Baptist polity for the church

3. *Discipleship Making*: by stimulating church health through mobilizing the church for missions, evangelism, discipleship, and church growth through modeling the principles of discipleship through classroom department.
4. *Interpersonal Skills*: by performing pastoral care effectively with skills in communication and conflict management through interaction among students in the class and in small group activities.
5. *Servant Leadership*: by serving churches effectively in team ministry through modeling and reflecting the attitude of Christ in the life of a disciple.
6. *Spiritual and Character Formation*: by providing moral leadership and modeling and mentoring Christian character and devotion through discussion and modeling of spiritual disciplines as a normal part of class discussion and activity.

#### V. **COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

This course is a study of the principles of biblical interpretation, an introduction to the major resources available for biblical interpretation, and an exegetical study of selected passages from the various types of biblical literature. The major focus of the course is practical—the course goal is that the student would develop sound methods of exegesis and application of biblical texts.

#### VI. **STUDENT LEARNING OUTCOMES:**

##### *Knowledge*

Students who complete this course successfully should:

- Understand the significance of hermeneutics for biblical exposition
- Know the basic methods of biblical interpretation that have been practiced throughout history
- Know basic principles of grammatical-historical interpretation that lead interpreters to discover the meaning intended by the biblical author
- Know the major genres of scripture and the hermeneutical principles that should be applied to each genre
- Know the important tools that may be useful in the study of the biblical text
- Know principles that guide modern preachers and teachers in applying biblical truths to our contemporary context

##### *Attitudes*

Students who complete this course successfully should:

- Appreciate the complexities of the exegetical task
- Recognize the importance of sound exegesis
- Be more confident in interpreting biblical texts

##### *Skills*

Students who complete this course successfully should be able to:

- Contextualize New Testament texts within their ancient historical, cultural, social, and literary settings for the purpose of interpretation
- Prepare word studies that lead the interpreter to understand better the biblical author's usage of special vocabulary significant to the exegetical task
- Write a formal paper using required form and style guidelines that integrates learning activities of the course into the sound exegesis of an assigned passage
- Derive timeless truths from the biblical text and show how these should affect the beliefs and behavior of contemporary Christians

#### VII. **TEACHING METHODOLOGY:**

- Class sessions will consist of presentations overviewing units of study followed by general discussion. Readings and lectures are central to covering the knowledge base needed for the course. Small group discussions allow for student interaction with the material presented. Multimedia technology, including video, audio, graphics, and

presentation media, are incorporated into classroom activity to enhance the learning process. Biblical texts are used as examples to illustrate hermeneutical principles discussed in class. The combination of readings, lectures, multimedia, class discussions, and small groups should help build appreciation for sound exegesis of the Bible.

- Class preparation will consist of textbook readings according to the syllabus schedule, book reports, and execution of written assignments. That is, the student's skills as an exegete are developed further through written assignments related to word studies, background studies, and an exegetical paper.
- Class units presented are: five units on hermeneutical models, two units on general rules with library practicum, and fifteen units on genre specific principles.

## VIII. TEXTBOOKS:

### A. Required

- The Bible: any modern committee translation, such as RSV, NRSV, NIV, NASB, etc.
- Fee, Gordon D. and Douglas Stuart. *How to Read the Bible for All Its Worth*, 4th ed. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2014 (= FS)
- Klein, Blomberg, and Hubbard. *Introduction to Biblical Hermeneutics*, 3d ed. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2017 (= KBH)

### B. Optional

- Bray, Gerald. *Biblical Interpretation: Past and Present*, IntersVarsity Press, 2000 (= GB)
- Porter, Stanley and Beth Stovall. *Biblical Hermeneutics: 5 Views*, IntersVarsity Press, 2012 (= P&S)

## IX. OTHER RESOURCES:

- *Dr. Stevens's DrKoine Website:*

<http://www.drkoine.com>

This website is for students in classes taught by Dr. Stevens. The site has a three-fold purpose: (1) to provide personal information to get to know the professor beyond the classroom in the areas of background, family, music and photography, (2) to provide professional information to get to know the professor within the academic guild in the areas of publications, presentations, and sermons, and (3) to provide educational information in support of his teaching career in the areas of classes, travel, and museums.

- To go straight to the Classes page for information about any of Dr. Stevens's classes, use the following link:

<http://drkoine.com/classes/index.html>

- To go straight to the Hermeneutics course page with a brief course description, introductory video, syllabus, textbooks used, and related course files, use this link:

<http://drkoine.com/classes/hermeneutics/index.html>

- For NOBTS assistance with technology issues, call ITC (504-816-8180) or consult the following websites.

—For online registration, financial account, online transcript. etc.:

selfserve.nobts.edu (email: [selfserve@nobts.edu](mailto:selfserve@nobts.edu))

—For Blackboard Learning Management system:

nobts.blackboard.com (email: [blackboardhelpdesk@nobts.edu](mailto:blackboardhelpdesk@nobts.edu))

—For general technical questions and support requests:

[www.nobts.edu/itc/](http://www.nobts.edu/itc/) (email: [itcsupport@nobts.edu](mailto:itcsupport@nobts.edu))

- For help in writing papers, NOBTS maintains a Writing Center called “The Write Stuff” (HSC 290B, x8193) to improve English writing at the graduate level. Students can receive writing guides, tips, and valuable information towards becoming a better writer. Email [writingcenter@nobts.edu](mailto:writingcenter@nobts.edu)

## X. COURSE REQUIREMENTS and EVALUATION:

- 1. Reading Quizzes (15%):** Students are to read the portions of the required texts by the date specified in the course schedule. These quizzes are given in class.
- 2. Background Study (20%):** The historical-critical/grammatical view begins with a review of the historical background of the book being studied. The student will compile a background study about the historical and cultural context for an assigned passage. Single-spaced, Turabian format, 4-6 pages excluding cover page and bibliography. Please use a minimum of 5-6 sources on this paper. The historical background study will include the following:
  - a. background information on your assigned passage
  - b. information on the setting, authorship, readership, date and place of writing of the letter, etc.
  - c. information on the critical issues of the passage
  - d. a discussion of the theological issues covered in the passage. Outside sources (such as Bible commentaries, dictionaries, encyclopedias, or histories) *should* be used here.
  - e. a section where you focus upon your specific background topic as indicated in the Bible passages below. (See further in this syllabus.)
- 3. Word Study (20%):** The historical-critical/grammatical view gives focus to word studies and what words meant in the original context. The student will complete a word study on a word indicated from an assigned text (see the list in this syllabus below). The paper is to be single-spaced, Turabian format, 2-3 pages excluding the cover page and bibliography. Please use a minimum of 5-6 sources on this paper.
- 4. Project (45% total for two stages):** Using the historical-critical/grammatical method of exegesis, the student will exegete the selected passage. The major project in the course is consists of a practical application in the form of an exegetical paper, which is to be produced in two stages. The detailed instructions are located at the end of the syllabus. (See below.)
  - a. Stage One (30%):** STAGE ONE IS THE EMBEDDED ASSIGNMENT. The *first stage* is a thorough exegetical study that will be 10-12 pages in length (excluding the cover page and bibliography), single-spaced, Turabian format. At the end of this stage, the student should have gathered all the essential knowledge from the text and be ready to begin the task of constructing a sermon or a teaching lesson. Please use a minimum of 7-8 sources on this paper.
  - b. Stage Two (15%):** The *second stage* is a polished, written paper, 5-6 pages excluding the cover page and bibliography, Turabian format, single-spaced which presents the information gathered in the first stage in ready-to-deliver form. The purpose of this stage is to synthesize the data you have gathered in the first two stages into a well-written presentation. The paper may take one of three forms: (1) a sermon manuscript, i.e., written out word-for-word, ready to deliver orally, or (2) a teaching plan, fully developed and ready for teaching purposes, or (3) a manuscript for submission for publication. Please use a minimum of 5-6 sources on this paper.

This paper should have an interesting introduction, developed body, and a conclusion that ties the paper together. Thus, this stage contrasts in presentation with the first stage, in that the first stage is merely a step-by-step distillation of your findings, whereas the second stage is a finished and polished work. Be sure to consider your audience when choosing the format of the paper and in shaping the material for presentation. More detailed instructions for this stage are also to be found attached.

5. **Extra Credit:** Up to 3 points added to the student's final average can be earned by doing an extra credit project.
  - a. *Book Review* (up to 3 points added to the student's overall final grade): The student may present a 6 page, single-spaced book review where the student is awarded 1 point per 150 pages read. The book must be germane to the study of hermeneutics and approved by the professors.
  - b. *Short Research Paper* (up to 3 points added to the student's overall final grade): The student may prepare a research paper on a hermeneutical topic approved by the professors. The paper must be at least 6 pages, single-spaced, cite at least 10 sources, and be germane to the study of biblical interpretation.
6. **Due Date Policy:** Every assignment that you have for this course is listed with an assignment due date. You are expected to have your work submitted on time. A five (5) point deduction per day will be assessed for late work. The only exceptions to this policy will be extreme circumstances and the professor reserves the right to determine exceptions. Procrastination is not considered an extreme circumstance, or a valid exception.
7. **Embedded Assignment:** This core course incorporates an embedded assignment for the purposes of assessing institutional effectiveness and for program evaluation. *The embedded assignment is stage one of the research project.* The embedded assignment description and grading rubric follows.
  - a. *Paper.* Write a polished, 10-12 page paper. The student should have gathered all the essential knowledge from the text and be ready to begin the task of constructing a sermon or a teaching lesson.
  - b. *Exegetical Principles.* Indicate the use of appropriate tools, methods, and resources in the application of sound exegetical principles.
  - c. *Contemporary Application.* Communicate the meaning of the text, keeping in mind the contemporary audience.
  - d. *Format.* The paper may take two forms: 1) a ready to deliver, word-for-word, sermon manuscript; 2) a teaching article, such as an article for *Biblical Illustrator*.
  - e. *Rubric.* The general grading rubric to be used in evaluating the embedded assignment performance of students in the class is outlined in the table below.

Domain	Level	Inadequate (0 points)	Basic (1 point)	Competent (2 points)	Good (3 points)	Excellent (4 points)
<i>Understanding</i> The student:	Understood the principles for guiding the exegetical process					
<i>Application</i> The student:	Used appropriate tools to apply sound exegetical principles in biblical interpretation					
<i>Communication</i> The student:	Communicate clearly the meaning of the Biblical text in a written manner that is understandable to a contemporary/modern audience					

**8. Final Average:**

Reading quizzes -	15%
Background study -	20%
Word study -	20%
Project stage one -	30%
Project stage two -	15%

**XI. ATTENDANCE and ETIQUETTE**

**Attendance:** Only six (6) absences are allowed to receive course credit. Punctual assignments, threaded discussion participation, timely tests, and other factors count for class attendance.

**XII. PLAGIARISM, HONESTY AND INTEGRITY**

- **Plagiarism:** NOBTS has a *no tolerance policy* for plagiarism. Plagiarism in certain cases may result in expulsion from the seminary. See the NOBTS Student Handbook for definition, penalties, and policies associated with plagiarism.
- **Honesty and Integrity:** An Internet course by default puts almost all accountability and responsibility on the student. In this environment, NOBTS students are expected to exemplify the highest levels of honesty of work and integrity of character in the performance of assignments for this class. Unless specifically indicated otherwise, *all online quizzes and exams are closed-book* and the use of any memory aids of any kind whatsoever is *expressly forbidden*. All work is expected to be the student's own.

**XIII. NOBTS Style Guide:**

Writing assignments should follow the **NOBTS/Leavell College Manual of Form and Style** (*revised August 2019*). To access this manual on the seminary website, go to [https://www.nobts.edu/\\_resources/pdf/writing/StyleGuide.pdf](https://www.nobts.edu/_resources/pdf/writing/StyleGuide.pdf). The NOBTS Style Guide can also be found in the course Blackboard shell.

**XIV. ASSIGNMENTS:**

WEEK	Tuesday	Thursday
<b>Week 1:</b> Aug 25, 27	<b>Introduction, Model Components</b> • FS: 21-35; KBH: 39-65	<b>Ancient Jewish Models</b> • KBH: 66-77
<b>Week 2:</b> Sept 1, 3	<b>Ancient Christian Models</b> • KBH: 77-91	<b>Reformation, Post-Reformation</b> • KBH: 92-98
<b>Week 3:</b> Sept 8, 10	<b>Modern, Post-Modern Models</b> • KBH: 99-164	<b>Canon, Translations, Tools</b> • FS: 36-56; 275-90 • KBH: 165-97; 637-81
<b>Week 4:</b> Sept 15, 17	<b>Interpreter, Goal, Application</b> • KBH: 201-290; 571-636	<b>General Rules—Prose</b> • KBH: 293-360
<b>Week 5:</b> Sept 22, 24	• <b>Library Practicum</b>	<b>General Rules—Poetry</b> • KBH: 361-413
<b>Week 6:</b> Sept 29, Oct 1	<b>Interpreting OT Narrative 1</b> • FS: 93-111	<b>Interpreting OT Narrative 2</b> • KBH: 417-38
<b>Week 7</b> Oct 6, 8	<b>Interpreting the Gospels 1</b> • FS: 132-53	<b>Interpreting the Gospels 2</b> • KBH: 510-32
<b>Week 8</b>	<b>Interpreting the Parables</b>	<b>Interpreting Acts</b>



Background Paper Focus: Tree of Life in the OT

Prophecy **Ezek. 37:1–14**  
 Word Study Paper Topic: “Spirit, spirit, wind, breath,” *ruach* (v. 1, 6, 9)  
 Background Paper Focus: Resurrection in the OT

#### New Testament

Narrative- Gospels **Matt. 26:17–30**  
 Word Study Paper Topic: Covenant, *diathēkē* (v. 28)  
 Background Paper Focus: Passover Feast of the Jews

Narrative- Parables **Luke 20:9–19**  
 Word Study Paper Topic: Parable, *parabolē* (v. 1)  
 Background Paper Focus: Tenant Farmers/Rich and Poor

Narrative- History **Acts 8:4–25**  
 Word Study Paper Topic: To Baptize, *baptizō* (v. 12)  
 Background Paper Focus: Samaritan-Jewish Relations in the First Century

Epistle **1 Tim. 2:8–15**  
 Word Study Paper Topic: Silence, *sigō* (to keep silent), *heōsychia* (silence) (v. 11)  
 Background Paper Focus: Role of Women in the ancient Near East

Epistle **1 Corinthians 7**  
 Word Study Paper Topic: Divorce, *apolyō* (to set free), *apostasion* (divorce)  
 Background Paper Focus: Marriage

Apocalyptic **Rev. 7:9–17**  
 Word Study Paper Topic: Great Tribulation, *thlipsis megas* (v. 14)  
 Background Paper Focus: Palm Branches

## XV. EXEGETICAL PROJECT GUIDELINES

### A. Stage One – Due Thursday, Nov. 19

This paper assignment contains the primary steps to be taken in a thorough exegesis of a biblical passage. When the assignment is completed, you should be ready to add the homiletical components of sermon preparation and then to preach the sermon. The paper *must* follow the following steps, *in order*.

In your paper outline, use the headings given below and then do the work specified. This paper is *not* a typical term paper in the sense of having an ordered introduction, statement of purpose, development of thought, and conclusion. These elements are not needed. Instead, begin on the first page with the “Text” section and proceed through the paper according to the outline below. The final product will be a collection of the separate sections below, but they are all ordered in a logical sequence that should help in sermon preparation. (For more instructions on the mechanics of producing the paper, see the last page.)

In doing this in-depth exercise, you should learn the essential steps for a proper exegesis. At first, the work seems daunting for the time constraints of practical ministry week by week. However, as with developing all skill sets, the more you work this process, the easier you will find the journey, and good skills of exegesis will become second nature.

1. **Text.** Write out the text of the passage chosen, *single-spaced*, including verse numbers *and* indications of your own paragraph divisions, from one of the following translations: TNKH, KJV, NKJV, ASV, NASB, RSV, NRSV, NIV, NJPSV, REB, RAB, NLT. **(1/2–1 page)**
2. **Historical Background.** This section should be a summarized presentation of your previous background study. Use your research from your background paper to write this section.  
Focus on information not directly gathered from the text itself or its literary contexts (i.e., matters such as dates, international situation, etc.). Include here the *major results* of your sample historical background study. (That is, summarize your background study results; do not just cut and paste your background study in whole.) Also remember that you will need to do more general background study for the larger project, as well as other specific historical, cultural topical studies. Outside sources (such as Bible commentaries, dictionaries, encyclopedias, or histories) *should* be used here. **(1–1.5 pages)**
3. **Literary Context.** (1) Discuss the *placement* of the passage in its immediate and larger contexts within the book, and (2) justify the paragraph divisions you have provided above. Look for clues in the immediately preceding and following contexts (the surrounding paragraphs and chapters) that show how the passage you are considering fits into its context. **(1 page)**
4. **Paragraph Analysis.** Identify the theme of each paragraph in one sentence per paragraph. The theme may be a key sentence taken directly from the text *or* a statement in your own words. *Justify your judgment for each theme statement (i.e., give your reasons for your choices).* **(1 page)**
5. **Verse Analysis.** Comment here on important features of individual verses. (In a longer passage, focus on each paragraph instead of each verse.) *Do not* merely summarize each verse (or paragraph) or re-state the obvious. *Do* comment on the flow of the argument or storyline from verse to verse (or paragraph to paragraph), including addressing why certain thoughts may be stated in a particular way, why certain statements are included where they are, why omissions of expected materials occur, etc. Comment as needed on important theological words or ideas. Notice where else in the book or in other biblical books certain words or ideas are found. You may use concordances or theological wordbooks here, including any cross-referencing guide you like (such as that found within most Bibles themselves), *but*, you may *not* use a commentary here. Do your own work here. **(2–3 pages)**
6. **Theme.** Based upon the various stages of your detailed analysis above, and especially building upon your statements of theme for each paragraph, provide a one-sentence statement of the theme of the entire text. (What is the author's main point in this text?) Explain the basis for your decision. **(1/2 page)**
7. **Word Study.** Include here the major results (summary) of your sample word study (not the raw data you presented earlier). Also remember that you probably will need to do other word studies for this larger project. **(1 page)**
8. **Outline.** Present an "exegetical" ("historical") outline of the text, reflecting the theme. Use past tense verbs in your outline. **(1/3–1/2 page)**
9. **Homiletical (Sermon or Teaching) Outline.** This outline should derive from the exegetical outline. Use present tense verbs in your outline in order to contemporize the ideas. Include a one-sentence restatement of the theme (point "6" above), a desired audience response, and a concluding challenge. **(1/2 page)**
10. **Commentary Comparison.** Include here any additional essential insights gleaned from three exegetical commentaries. *These must be insights that you did not already uncover in your own work.* You may include these insights into the body of your work in Stage Two of your paper, but here, be sure to do the work asked for *in the order requested.* **(1 page)**

**Note 1: The use of commentaries** is to be limited to the specific instructions for the project; the only two points at which you are to use them are (1) in the Historical Background step and (2) in Step 10 of Stage One. The reason for this restriction is to help you to see how commentaries can be most helpful to you in your work, rather than becoming an unhealthy crutch and a hindrance to developing your own spiritual insight.

**Note 2: Page numbers** listed in parentheses after each section of the project indicate typical length of that section; these page numbers are suggested guides only. The major concern is that you accomplish the required work. However, the final product should be no less than ten (10) and no more than twelve (12) pages, single-spaced.

### **B. Stage Two – Due Thursday, Dec. 10**

Stage Two of the project is a polished paper presenting the information gathered in the first stage in ready-to-deliver form. The purpose of this stage is to synthesize the data you have gathered in the first stage into a well-written presentation. The well-written presentation should take *one* (1) of the following two forms:

1. **Sermon Manuscript.** This manuscript should be written out word-for-word, ready to deliver orally.
2. **Teaching Plan.** This manuscript should be a complete teaching plan, fully developed, and represent good teaching methodology and practice.

Whether a sermon manuscript or a teaching plan, Stage Two of the project should have an interesting introduction, a developed body, and a conclusion that ties the paper together. Thus, this stage contrasts with the first stage in that the first stage is merely a step-by-step distillation of your findings. The second stage is a finished and polished work. Be sure to consider your audience in choosing the format of the paper and in shaping the material for presentation. **(5-6 pages, single-spaced, 5-6 sources minimum)**

#### **Style and Formatting Guidelines for Papers**

The papers are to be neatly typed, *single-spaced*, using 12-point font. All formatting should follow fully Kate L. Turabian, *A Manual for Writers*. Page numbers should maintain a difference between the first page number of a chapter (bottom center) and all following page numbers of that chapter (at top, with right margin preferred). Any Turabian approved scheme of footnotes, end notes, or text notes is acceptable; but must be used consistently (do not mix schemes in the same paper). The paper should include a full bibliography of sources consulted. Complete and proper documentation must be provided for all sources used as specified by Turabian. Entries should be by author and title of book, commentary, or article (*not* editor!), with series name and editor appearing at the appropriate place.

Standard academic writing procedures must be followed, including writing in your own words, giving proper credit when quoting or referring to material from another work, and writing in good English. Students who may have trouble with writing of English are expected to have their papers proofread by someone conversant in English writing skills *prior to* production of the papers. Note the help available with the NOBTS “Write Stuff” center in Section “IX. OTHER RESOURCES” above.

#### **Plagiarism on Written Assignments**

NOBTS has a no tolerance policy for plagiarism. Plagiarism in certain cases may result in expulsion from the seminary. If the student is not aware of the seminary policy or what

constitutes plagiarism, he or she should contact the Dean of Student's Office for information on how to obtain a copy of the NOBTS Student Handbook. The Student Handbook clearly defines plagiarism and the associated policies and penalties.

### **Recommended Computer Software**

The student is encouraged to purchase Bible software for use in biblical exegesis. At this level of study, a software program capable of producing the text, performing sophisticated morphological searches, with available lexicons, commentaries, and other helpful supplemental works is crucial. The software packages listed below are capable of intense, complex searches required for biblical studies research purposes and/or sermon preparation. The purchase of this kind of software is indispensable at this level of language study. The major software packages all run on either PC or Mac platforms.

1. **Accordance.** Accordance is a premier Bible program, with the highest accuracy in its search results. The Original Languages Package is around \$300, with many other add-on texts available, and they offer student discounts. Accordance has a PC emulator as well. Responses have been varied on this emulator. Accordance does not offer as many commentaries and other publications in their base packages as does Logos, but they do have individual modules that cover a similar range of resources, and they have been increasing the range of additional works in recent years. A special arrangement has been worked out for NOBTS students particularly. Call their customer service for questions and student discounts. ([accordancebible.com](http://accordancebible.com))
2. **BibleWorks.** ([bibleworks.com](http://bibleworks.com)) provides discounts for our students when purchased in bulk orders (see your professor for more information). BibleWorks costs about \$350 for their basic software program which includes many supplemental works. Ordered in bundles of 10 or more, the price is reduced to \$250 for NOBTS seminary students. Bulk orders are placed through the local NOBTS LifeWay Store. Call their customer service for questions and student discounts. ([bibleworks.com](http://bibleworks.com))
3. **Logos.** Logos is offered at varied package prices, but we recommend that you consider a minimum of the Bronze Level package that has the Greek and Hebrew texts for NOBTS language courses. NOBTS offers a training course called PRA6230/6330 Technological Applications for Bible Study and Preaching. Students who take this course may purchase Logos software at a 50% discount. Students who purchase the software directly from Logos receive a 30% discount. Call their customer service for questions and student discounts. ([logos.com](http://logos.com))

**XVI. BIBLIOGRAPHY****General Introduction Books on Hermeneutics**

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**The Text and Authority of the Bible**

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