



OTHB 6300 Intermediate Hebrew Grammar

New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary

Biblical Studies Division

Fall 2018

Professor's Name: Archie W. England

Title: Professor of Old Testament and Hebrew, occupying the J. Wash Watts Chair of Old Testament and Hebrew

Office: 210 Hardin Student Center

Phone: 504-252-4455 ext 8129; 985-789-1570 (cell)

Email: aengland@nobts.edu

Mission Statement

The mission of New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary is to equip leaders to fulfill the Great Commission and the Great Commandments through the local church and its ministries.

Core Value Focus

The seminary has five core values.

1. **Doctrinal Integrity:** Knowing that the Bible is the Word of God, we believe it, teach it, proclaim it, and submit to it. This course addresses Doctrinal Integrity specifically by preparing students to grow in understanding and interpreting of the Bible.
2. **Spiritual Vitality:** We are a worshiping community emphasizing both personal spirituality and gathering together as a Seminary family for the praise and adoration of God and instruction in His Word. Spiritual Vitality is addressed by reminding students that a dynamic relationship with God is vital for effective ministry.
3. **Mission Focus:** We are not here merely to get an education or to give one. We are here to change the world by fulfilling the Great Commission and the Great Commandments through the local church and its ministries. This course addresses Mission Focus by helping students understand the biblical foundations for fulfilling the Great Commission and the Great Commandments.
4. **Characteristic Excellence:** What we do, we do to the utmost of our abilities and resources as a testimony to the glory of our Lord and Savior Jesus Christ. Characteristic Excellence is addressed by preparing students to excel in their ability to interpret Scripture, which is foundational to effective ministry.
5. **Servant Leadership:** We follow the model of Jesus and exert leadership and influence through the nurture and encouragement of those around us. Servant Leadership is modeled by classroom deportment.

The core value focus for this academic year is Doctrinal Integrity.

Curriculum Competencies

NOBTS faculty members realize that all ministers need to develop specific competencies if they are going to have an effective ministry. To increase the likelihood of NOBTS graduates having an effective ministry, the faculty developed a competency-based curriculum after identifying seven essential competencies necessary for effective ministry. All graduates are expected to have at least a minimum level of competency in all of the following areas:

1. **Biblical Exposition:** to interpret and communicate the Bible accurately.
2. **Christian Theological Heritage:** To understand and interpret Christian theological heritage and Baptist polity for the church.
3. **Disciple Making:** To stimulate church health through mobilizing the church for missions, evangelism, discipleship, and church growth.
4. **Interpersonal Skills:** To perform pastoral care effectively, with skills in communication and conflict management.
5. **Servant Leadership:** To serve churches effectively through team ministry.
6. **Spiritual and Character Formation:** To provide moral leadership by modeling and mentoring Christian character and devotion.
7. **Worship Leadership:** To facilitate worship effectively.

The curriculum competency addressed in this course is biblical exposition.

Course Description

Intermediate Hebrew grammar builds upon the foundation of Introductory Hebrew grammar (basic grammar and vocabulary). Thus, the first task of Intermediate Hebrew grammar is to solidify the student's understanding of Hebrew grammar--*particularly the weak verb patterns and suffix forms for nouns, pronouns, prepositions, and verbs*. The second task of Intermediate Hebrew grammar is to have the student thoroughly work through sample readings from the different genres in the Hebrew Bible. The third task of Intermediate Hebrew grammar is to introduce the student to the functional role of Hebrew syntax and textual criticism for translation and exegesis of the Hebrew Bible. The final task of Intermediate Hebrew grammar is to expand the student's basic vocabulary. Viewed together, the tasks of this course are designed to prepare a student for the immediate use of Hebrew in the preparation of biblical sermons as well as for the studies in advanced Hebrew grammar and exegesis.

Student Learning Outcomes

1. The student will be able to understand how to improve biblical exegesis by the means of Hebrew grammar and syntax.
2. The student will demonstrate how to apply the benefits of Hebrew word studies, syntax, literary analysis, genre nuances, or text critical issues in the proclamation of the Bible (Hebrew Bible).
3. The student will be able to communicate clearly the meaning of the original Hebrew text, especially as influenced by genre, lexicography, context, and literary structure.

Course Teaching Methodology

The course will involve the following methodologies:

1. The material for each lesson will be introduced in a lecture format.
2. Students will practice the skills discussed in class through classroom exercises, workbook exercises, oral reading, and occasional quizzes and exams.
3. Students will further demonstrate knowledge and skill by preparing a research project that integrates key components of Hebrew grammar and syntax.
4. To build upon the foundation of the introductory Hebrew course, this intermediate course is designed to be a working laboratory approach—the student will develop further in Hebrew by regular translation of the various Hebrew genre in the Old Testament. This approach does involve some lecture (mostly at the beginning of the course) but is mainly focused on showing learners the bigger picture. Consequently, students will be instructed in the Masorah, the critical apparatus, word studies, and analysis of selected components of Hebrew grammar and syntax. Preparation for class will require consistent weekly translation (initially at a rough level) but will build to a level of a more smooth rendering of the Hebrew text. The final research project will allow the student and the professor to assess how well the student has assimilated and synthesized the course materials.

Embedded Assignment

Each student will prepare an exegetical paper on an approved passage from one of the Old Testament genres. The selected text must be approximately 10 verses. The student will complete an in-depth exegesis and indicate the impact of the critical apparatus, syntax, and grammar assessment on these 10 verses). This paper should be 20–25 pages double-spaced with no less than 20 critical or technical sources.

The rubric for grading this assignment is attached to the syllabus. Please complete the assignment according to the syllabus and this rubric.

OTHB6300 Embedded Assignment GRADING Rubric applied to each student.....

[illegible]

Embedded Assessment Tool that will be applied thereafter to the whole class (specifically, the sample selected).....

**COMPETENCY ASSESSMENT RUBRIC – EMBEDDED ASSIGNMENT
ASSESSMENT ANALYSIS WORKSHEET
OTHB 6300 INTERMEDIATE HEBREW FOR EXEGESIS**

Site _____ Format _____ Semester _____

Student Learning Outcomes:

1. The student will be able to understand how to improve biblical exegesis by the means of Hebrew grammar and syntax.
2. The student will demonstrate how to apply the benefits of Hebrew word studies, syntax, literary analysis, genre nuances, or text critical issues in the proclamation of the Bible (Hebrew Bible).
3. The student will be able to communicate clearly the meaning of the original Hebrew text, especially as influenced by genre, lexicography, context, and literary structure.

Assignment Description:

1. Prepare an exegetical paper on an assigned passage from one of the Old Testament genres. The text will consist of at least 10 verses in order to address textual meaning, textual criticism, syntax, grammar, context, and literary structure. The paper should be 20–25 pages, double-spaced, using 12 pt Times New Roman font, and employ no less than 20 critical and/or technical sources.
2. Document and interact with key contributors in the field of study and demonstrate how the use of appropriate tools and resources can assist in the exegetical research process of investigating a selected passage for exegesis.
3. Communicate how exegesis of biblical texts impacts the faith and life of contemporary believers.

DOMAIN	LEVEL	INADE- QUATE (0)	BASIC (1)	COMPE- TENT (2)	GOOD (3)	EXCEL- LENT (4)
UNDER- STANDING The Student:	Understands how to improve biblical exegesis by means of Hebrew grammar and syntax					
APPLICA- TION The Student:	Applies the benefits of Hebrew word studies, syntax, literary analysis, genre nuances, or text critical issues in the proclamation of the Hebrew Bible					
COMMUNI- CATION The Student:	Communicates clearly the meaning of the original Hebrew, especially as influenced by genre, lexicography, context, and literary structure-for the life of contemporary believers					

Textbooks

Required:

Biblia Hebraica Stuttgartensia & Any standard Hebrew Lexicon (Holladay; BDB; or KB)
Duane A. Garrett and Jason DeRouchie, *A Modern Grammar for Biblical Hebrew*. Nashville: B&H, 2009.
Russell T. Fuller and Kyoungwon Choi, *Invitation to Biblical Hebrew Syntax*. Grand Rapids: Kregel, 2017.
Ellis R. Brotzman, *Old Testament Textual Criticism: A Practical Approach*.

Recommended:

Emanuel Tov. *Textual Criticism of the Hebrew Bible*. Third ed. Fortress Press, 2011.
Page H. Kelley, Daniel S. Mynatt, and Timothy G. Crawford, *The Masorah of Biblia Hebraica Stuttgartensia: Introduction and Annotated Glossary*. (Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 1998).
William R. Scott, *A Simplified Guide to Biblia Hebraica Stuttgartensia: Critical Apparatus, Masora, Accents, Unusual Letters, & Other Markings* (Berkeley, CA: Bibal Press, 1987).
Putnam, Frederic C. *Hebrew Bible Insert: A Student's Guide to the Syntax of Biblical Hebrew*. Quakertown, PA: Stylus Publishing, 1996.

Course Requirements

1. Translate the Book of Ruth (completely) and work through the text criticism notes in conjunction with the Brotzman text, as explained in #5 below.
2. Thoroughly prepare for weekly translations, parsing, and oral reading from the Hebrew Old Testament, Garrett/DeRouchie, and the *Biblical Hebrew workbook*. Exams will come directly from the workbook; bring workbook to the exams for extra credit.
3. Master vocabulary from Garrett/DeRouchie, plus all other assigned vocabulary lists; vocabulary will be included as part of the 3 exams.
4. Read and complete all assignments, as indicated.
5. Successfully complete the exam covering translation, grammar, syntax, and textual criticism from *Old Testament Textual Criticism*, *The Masorah of Biblia Hebraica Stuttgartensia*, and *Hebrew Bible Insert*.
6. Prepare an exegetical Project (Cf. the above directions for the embedded assignment.)

Evaluation of Grade

The student's grade will be computed as follows:

1) Basic Hebrew Vocabulary Exams.....	18%
2) Ruth Translation and Hebrew reading	12%
3) MGBH chps 1-19/TC exam	(extra-credit option: 5%)...15%
4) MGBH chps 20-35 homework submissions	17%
5) Oral Reading/Class Participation (always bring a Hebrew Bible to class)....	18%
6) Hebrew Project (Due last week before final exam).....	20%
Total Possible Percentage	100%

Technical Assistance

For assistance regarding technology, consult ITC (504-816-8180) or the following websites:

1. Selfserve@nobts.edu - Email for technical questions/support requests with the Selfserve.nobts.edu site (Access to online registration, financial account, online transcript, etc.)
2. BlackboardHelpDesk@nobts.edu - Email for technical questions/support requests with the NOBTS Blackboard Learning Management System NOBTS.Blackboard.com.
3. ITCSupport@nobts.edu - Email for general technical questions/support requests.
4. www.NOBTS.edu/itc/ - General NOBTS technical help information is provided on this website.

Please refer to the Graduate catalog concerning attendance and absences policies. In a typical 3 hour course, a student can miss no more than 9 hours of seat time (not the same as missing 9 classes) and still receive credit for a course.

Make-up of a missed exam, quiz, report, or submission of course requirements is not allowed. As such, the professor will assess a late penalty for any submission of past due requirements. The typical penalty is ½ letter grade drop per day late. Contacting the professor before or during the absence/situation (via phone, text, or e-mail) can result in a reduced penalty. The responsibility of obtaining missed lecture notes or handouts is entirely the responsibility of the student.

Class decorum can impact the final grade for this class. Inappropriate behavior or lack of respect will constitute grounds for temporary and/or permanent dismissal from the class. Likewise, gum, food, and open drinks are not allowed in class. Cell phones and computer equipment must be muted; and , no phone conversations are allowed

during class time. Excessive disturbance of a class by the acceptance of a phone call (or exiting/reentering the room) can result in dismissal from class for that day. Repeated offenders can be dismissed from the class.

In the event that the professor is delayed from starting class on time, please wait for 15 minutes (should there be no announcement by other faculty or teaching assistant) before leaving. After that, class is dismissed.

Help for Writing Papers at “The Write Stuff”

NOBTS maintains a Writing Center designed to improve English writing at the graduate level. Students can receive writing guides, tips, and valuable information to help in becoming a better writer.

Plagiarism on Written Assignments

NOBTS has a no tolerance policy for plagiarism. Plagiarism in certain cases may result in expulsion from the seminary. See the NOBTS Student Handbook for definition, penalties, and policies associated with plagiarism.

Course Schedule

Week	Date	Assignment Due	Date	Assignment Due
1	8/21	Syllabus	8/23	History of the Hebrew Bible, 1
2	8/28	History of the Hebrew Bible, 2	8/30	Textual Criticism, Syntax, & Translation Theory (<i>Have Brotzman read</i>)
3	9/4	Textual Criticism, Syntax, & Translation Theory	9/6	Masorah, G & D, ch 36
4	9/11	Translate Ruth 1:1-11	9/13	Translate Ruth 1:12-22
5	9/18	Translate Ruth 2:1-12	9/20	Translate Ruth 2:13-23
6	9/25	Translate Ruth 3:1-9 w/TC	9/27	Translate Ruth 3:10-18 w/TC
7	10/2	Translate Ruth 4:1-11 w/TC	10/4	Translate Ruth 4:12-22 w/TC
8	10/9	Ruth Review	10/11	G & D, chps. 1-19 competency exam along with Textual Criticism of Ruth 1-4 (bring textbooks)
	10/16	FALL BREAK	10/18	FALL BREAK
9	10/23	Workbook chs. 19–21	10/25	G & D; Workbook chs. 22–23; <i>Vocabulary tests must be completed!</i>
10	10/30	G & D; Workbook chs. 24–25	11/1	G & D; Workbook chs. 26-27
11	11/6	G & D; Workbook chs. 28-29	11/8	G & D; Workbook chs. 30-31
12	11/13	G & D; Workbook chs. 32-33	11/15	G & D ch. 34-35
13	11/20	THANKSGIVING BREAK	11/22	THANKSGIVING BREAK

14	11/27	G & D ch. 37	11/29	G & D ch. 38
15	12/4	G & D ch. 38-39	12/6	G & D ch. 40-41
15	12/11	Final Exam Week	12/13	

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Arnold, Bill T., and John H. Choi. *A Guide to Biblical Hebrew Syntax*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003.
- Beall, Todd D., William A. Banks, and Colin Smith. *Old Testament Parsing Guide*. 2 vols. Chicago: Moody Press, 1986-1990.
- Bergstrasser, Gotthelf. *Introduction to the Semitic Languages*. Translated by Peter T. Daniels. Winona Lake IN: Eisenbrauns, 1983.
- Botterweck, G. Johannes, and Helmer Ringgren. *Theological Dictionary of the Old Testament*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1974-.
- Brotzman, Ellis R. *Old Testament Textual Criticism*. Grand Rapids: Baker 1993.
- Brown, F., S.R. Driver, and C.A. Briggs. *Hebrew and English Lexicon of the Old Testament*. Hendrickson, 1979.
- Chisholm, Jr., Robert B. *From Exegesis to Exposition: A Practical Guide to Using Biblical Hebrew*. Baker, 1998.
- Davidson, Andrew Bruce. *Introductory Hebrew Grammar: Hebrew Syntax*. 3rd ed. Edinburgh: T. & T. Clark, 1981.
- Even-Shoshan, Abraham. *A New Concordance of the Old Testament*. (A New Concordance of the Bible). 2nd ed. Jerusalem: Kiryat Sefer Publishing, 1990.
- Girdlestone, Robert Baker. *Synonyms of the Old Testament*. 3rd ed. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1983.
- Harris, R. Laird, Gleason L. Archer Jr., and Bruce K. Waltke. *Theological Wordbook of the Old Testament*. 2 vols. Chicago: Moody Press, 1980.
- Holladay, W.L. *A Concise Hebrew and Aramaic Lexicon of the Old Testament*. Eerdmans, 1971.
- Hunter, A. Vanlier. *Biblical Hebrew Workbook: An Inductive Study for Beginners*. Lanham, Maryland: University Press of America, 1988.
- Jenni, E. and C. Westermann (eds.). *Theological Lexicon of the Old Testament*. 3 vols. Hendrickson, 1997.
- Joüon, Paul. *A Grammar of Biblical Hebrew*. Translated and revised by T. Muraoka. 1st ed. With corrections. Roma: Editrice Pontificio Istituto Biblio, 1993.
- Kelley, Page H. *Biblical Hebrew: An Introductory Grammar*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1992.
- Kelley, Page H., Terry L. Burden, and Timothy G. Crawford. *A Handbook to Biblical Hebrew: An Introductory Grammar*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1994.
- Lambdin, Thomas O. *Introduction to Biblical Hebrew*. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1971.
- LaSor, William Sanford. *Handbook of Biblical Hebrew*. 2 vols. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1978.
- Moscatti, Sabatino. *An Introduction to the Comparative Grammar of the Semitic Languages*. Wiesbaden: Otto Harrassowitz, 1964.
- Owens, John Joseph. *Analytical Key to the Old Testament*. 4 vols. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1990-1993.
- Pratico, Gary Davis, and Miles V. Van Pelt. *Basics of Biblical Hebrew*. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2001.
- Sawyer, John F. A. *A Modern Introduction to Biblical Hebrew*. Stocksfield: Oriel, 1976.

- Seow, Choon Leong. *A Grammar for Biblical Hebrew*. Nashville, Tennessee: Abingdon, 1987.
- Stuart, Douglas. *Old Testament Exegesis. A Handbook for Students and Pastors*. 3rd edition. Westminster John Knox, 2001.
- Tov, Emmanuel. *Textual Criticism of the Hebrew Bible*. Third revised edition. Minneapolis, Minnesota: Fortress Press, 2011.
- Van Der Merwe, Christo H. J., Jackie A. Naudé, and Jan H. Kroeze. *A Biblical Hebrew Reference Grammar*. Sheffield, 1999.
- VanGemeren, Willem A., ed. *The New International Dictionary of Old Testament Theology*. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1997.
- Waltke, Bruce K., and Murphy O'Connor. *An Introduction to Biblical Hebrew Syntax*. Winona Lake, Indiana: Eisenbrauns, 1990.
- Watts, J. Wash. *A Survey of Syntax in the Hebrew Old Testament*. Rev. ed. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1964.
- Weingreen, Jacob. *A Practical Grammar for Classical Hebrew*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1959.
- Williams, Ronald J. *Hebrew Syntax: An Outline*. 2nd ed. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1976.
- Willis, John T. "Interpreting Hebrew Syntax." in *Biblical Interpretation: Principles and Practice*. Eds. F. Furman Kearley, Edward P. Myers, and Timothy D. Hadley. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1986.
- Würthwein, Ernst. *The Text of the Old Testament*. Rev. ed. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1979.
- Zvi, Ben-Ehud. *Readings in Biblical Hebrew: An Intermediate Textbook*. Maxine Hancock and Richard Beinert, eds. New Haven, Connecticut: Yale University Press, 1993.